

# Gerund / Infinitive

Level: Upper-Advanced

Test: 2

Score: \_\_\_/20

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1. **Complete the sentence with the correct verb form:**

He seems \_\_\_\_ (have) forgotten the promise he made to support the initiative during the last meeting.

- a) to have
- b) have
- c) having
- d) to having

2. **Complete the sentence with the best option:**

The scientists were on the verge of \_\_\_\_\_ a breakthrough when funding was abruptly cut.

- a) achieve
- b) having achieved
- c) to achieve
- d) achieving

3. **Which option fills the gap most appropriately?**

Sophia has never been known \_\_\_\_\_ difficult conversations, preferring instead to approach conflicts with measured diplomacy and candour.

- a) to avoid
- b) having avoided
- c) to have avoided
- d) avoiding

4. **Sentence completion:**

The lawyer declined \_\_\_\_\_ any further comments on the case, citing confidentiality concerns.

- a) to make
- b) make
- c) making
- d) having made

5. **Which of the following completes the sentence correctly?**

Few could have anticipated his reaction, much less \_\_\_\_\_ to such onslaught.

- a) to have been submitting
- b) submitting
- c) having submitted
- d) being submitted

6. **Choose the correct form to complete the sentence:**

The professor refrained from \_\_\_\_\_ a definitive answer until further evidence could be presented, prioritizing academic integrity over speculation.

- a) offer
- b) offering
- c) to offer
- d) having offered

**7. Identify the incorrect usage of gerunds or infinitives in the sentence below:**

He resented to be told by his supervisor that his proposal required further revisions, especially since he had spent countless hours drafting it.

- a) "to be told"
- b) "drafting it"
- c) "that his proposal"
- d) "he had spent"

**8. Identify the error in the following sentence:**

She seems regretting her decision to decline the scholarship, as she often talks about missed opportunities.

- a) missed
- b) seems
- c) regretting
- d) decline

**9. Fill in the blank:**

After three hours of intricate negotiation, the board finally acquiesced to \_\_\_\_\_ the controversial clauses, much to the chagrin of the legal team.

- a) remove
- b) have removed
- c) removing
- d) be removing

**10. Select the correct sentence where recall refers to the act of remembering a past event:**

- a) I recall having given my first public lecture in that hall.
- b) I recall give my first public lecture in that hall.
- c) I recall to give my first public lecture in that hall.
- d) I recall to having given my first public lecture in that hall.

**11. Complete the sentence:**

When confronted with unexpected hostility from colleagues, Julia tends to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ the issue directly, opting instead for more subtle means of expressing her discomfort.

- a) having addressed
- b) to address
- c) being addressed
- d) addressing

**12. Fill in the blank with the most appropriate option:**

Rather than \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the mishap, the director deflected all inquiries with procedural jargon.

- a) having taken
- b) to take
- c) to have taken
- d) taking

**13. Identify the correct sentence:**

- a) "He refused to compromise on his principles, no matter the pressure."
- b) "She avoided to make eye contact during the negotiation."
- c) "They considered to hire an expert but decided to handle it internally."
- d) "The teacher advised to reviewing the essay before submission."

**14. Identify the incorrect use of gerund or infinitive in the sentence:**

The director insisted to approve the budget changes before proceeding with the implementation plan.

- a) "implementation plan"
- b) "insisted to approve"
- c) "proceeding with"
- d) "budget changes"

**15. Which option best rewrites the sentence while maintaining the same meaning?**

He regrets not having applied for the position earlier.

- a) He regrets applying for the position earlier.
- b) He wishes applying for the position earlier.
- c) He regrets to apply for the position earlier.
- d) He wishes he had applied for the position earlier.

**16. Find the sentence with the correct use of gerund or infinitive:**

- a) "The team agreed considering alternative solutions before proceeding."
- b) "They insisted on to be given more time to complete the project."
- c) "He suggested to postpone the meeting until the following week."
- d) "She admitted to having made a mistake during the negotiations."

**17. In which sentence is the use of a gerund or infinitive incorrect?**

- a) The committee hesitated to endorse the proposal without further evidence.
- b) She denied having manipulated the results for personal benefit.
- c) They managed to secure funding for the ambitious new project.
- d) He resented to be overlooked for the promotion, despite his qualifications.

**18. Choose the item where the to-infinitive signals unrealized intention attendant to an accomplishment:**

- a) She congratulated him arriving successfully ahead of schedule, never to make a similar attempt again.
- b) She congratulated him on having arrived ahead of schedule, never to attempt it again.
- c) She congratulated him to arrive ahead of schedule, having never tried again.
- d) She congratulated him on his arrival for having made the attempt, not make one again.

**19. Choose the sentence in which the verb correctly governs its gerund or infinitive complement:**

- a) He denied to have broken the confidentiality agreement.
- b) She reminded the board submit their reports by noon.
- c) Upon reflection, I regretted having spoken so openly in the meeting.
- d) The company encouraged its staff taking the proposal seriously.

**20. Completing the sentence:**

Given his commitment to sustainable initiatives, Marco resented \_\_\_\_\_ overlooked during strategic discussions, especially considering he had spearheaded multiple campaigns before others even began to grasp the subject's complexity.

- a) to have been
- b) being
- c) having
- d) to be